

## WHY VICTIMS STAY

### SITUATIONAL FACTORS

- Economic dependence
- Fear of greater physical danger to themselves and their children if they attempt to leave
- Fear of emotional damage to children
- Fear of losing custody of children
- Lack of alternative housing
- Lack of job skills
- Social isolation resulting in lack of support from family or friends and lack of information regarding alternatives
- Fear of involvement in court processes
- Cultural and religious restraints
- Fear of retaliation
- Fear of the unknown

### EMOTIONAL FACTORS

- Fear of loneliness
- Insecurity over potential independence and lack of emotional support
- Guilt about failure of marriage
- Fear that spouse is not able to survive alone
- Belief that spouse will change
- Ambivalence and fear over making formidable life changes